

ISSUES OF INCREASING THE SOCIAL ACTIVITY OF STUDENTS

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ABSTRACT

In this article, the factors for the development of social activity in students, through which they can strengthen social activity, responsibility for the fate of the nation, educate moral courage and form feelings of belonging, in this regard, combine the student's interests and needs with legal education. Analytical opinions about flourishing issues are given.

Keywords. Civic position, spiritually mature person, social adulthood, social activity, student-youth activity, pedagogical process, innovative education.

INTRODUCTION

In the new stage of development of Uzbekistan, one of the important tasks is to deepen the democratic reforms, modernize the society and create a civil society. Civic culture is formed on the basis of high intellectual culture, broad outlook and deep thinking, legal and political level, knowledge and culture. Also, an important factor in the development of civil culture is a social environment in which freedom of speech is valued, the rule of law is respected, and the diversity of opinions is respected. Based on these tasks, a new system was created in our country in recent years and a new attitude was formed. Freedom of speech is ensured to express the civic position and the rights and liberties of the citizens are guaranteed. After all, a completely new system for working with young people has been created, the social activity of our sons and daughters, the sense of commitment to the fate of the country and people, and the worthy participation of our younger generation in the establishment of a modern, democratic state of Uzbekistan. It shows that civil culture is being formed in the society.

Today, young people appear as an important force in ensuring social stability and strengthening state independence. In order to develop civil society in Uzbekistan, to reduce the risk of negative events of the globalization era, and to educate young people as spiritually mature individuals, it is necessary to form their social activity. Therefore, "today, in educational institutions, especially pedagogical higher education institutions, the need to educate the sense of citizenship, responsibility, and the formation of a strong civic position in students is gaining particular relevance, from this point of view education is the process of providing integrated information aimed at forming a civic position in young people. The qualities formed in this process, first of all, serve to develop the social consciousness of students and encourage them to be politically active. Qualities such as adaptation to development trends and the conditions of a developed market economy, intellectual, social stability, initiative and social activity should be characteristic of today's students. It is natural for students to increase their social activity at a new stage of development. Therefore, it is the duty of every intelligent person to direct the youth to the right path. The reason is that as young people live in society, it becomes necessary for them to analyze the changes and innovations in this society and strive to leave a mark by creating some innovation in some field. As they take steps to make their potential a reality. It is known that increasing the

activity of students and young people in the new stage of development of the society is a priority for the further improvement of the production sector. It is known that the development of society includes economic, political, legal, spiritual-educational, cultural aspects. It is a vital necessity for the youth of the society to be active in these areas . First, in the process of modernization, it becomes clear that students are not indifferent to the social activity of students . Secondly, young people do not want to be separated from the process of modernization. They are able to evaluate their position correctly . This is strongly influenced by the knowledge of young people. Thirdly, thousands of scholars have expressed their actions and opinions regarding news, discoveries, and the development of society in general in their works based on their time, only they should be used appropriately. Fourthly, the conclusion from the interviews, discussions and debates with young people is that it is necessary for students to pay attention to theoretical sources in order to create innovation. As a result, their potential becomes a reality. Development of social activity of students - every student should know and appreciate the history, spiritual values, possibilities and prospects of the homeland, be proud of it, feel concern for the peace of the country, the development of the homeland and the well-being of the people, together with the right, it means to know one's duties and responsibilities well and to fully implement them, to educate the qualities of being able to protect national interests in any case. Increasing the social activity of students, forming an active citizenship position, gaining a place in social life and living as a subject of one's own life is a social and spiritual-spiritual process, and their relationship with society occurs under the influence of By developing the social activity of students, it will be possible to develop a sense of commitment to the people, homeland and nation, and social responsibility . Social activity is the student's ability to realize his moral potential in the process of social activity as a social subject. Social activity, which is a characteristic of the personality and its energetic structure, is manifested at different levels [6]. Many pedagogic scientists perceive social activism as a set of methods and procedures aimed at changing social conditions in accordance with needs, interests, goals and ideals, promoting and implementing social innovations, and forming necessary social qualities. [7]. Therefore, by developing social activity in students, it will be possible to strengthen their social activity, to form a sense of responsibility and courage for the fate of the nation . The development of social activity of students is the basis of the whole pedagogical process, and in this process it is necessary to combine the interests and needs of the student with legal education. The educational system is a pedagogical mechanism of society and student integration. Innovative educational technologies teach every student to daily intense mental work, creative and independent thinking, educate conscious independence as a person, create a sense of personal dignity in every student, It is intended to strengthen confidence in one's strength and abilities, and to form a sense of responsibility in studying. After all, "in today's turbulent and dangerous times, we all know very well that various dangers aimed at capturing the minds and hearts of young people are becoming stronger and stronger. In fighting against them, the rich history and culture of our people, the courage of our great ancestors, and the national interests of our dear Uzbekistan serve as a source of strength for us " [2:386]. For this, it is required to form a sense of courage and strong social responsibility from the youth of our society. It is appropriate to implement a number of measures to ensure the effectiveness of the educational process aimed at developing the

citizenship position of students. Civil society is a unique model, the basis of which is a person with a civil position. Therefore, on the one hand, such subjects should have a high level of personal independence in relation to this society. In fact, in any difficult situation, it is only people who have the moral courage to stick to the principle of justice, their vital and creative principles, boldly point out the shortcomings and problems that torment people, and form public opinion in order to eliminate them. will be able[1:487]. Therefore, it turns out that an important factor in the formation of social activity in students is the cultivation of moral courage in them. Today, in higher education, it is required to protect students from various ideological threats by forming their social activity, and to strengthen their position against ideological attacks such as religious extremism, terrorism, drug addiction, and popular culture. For this purpose, "based on the qualities of tolerance, forgiveness and nobility characteristic of our people, to forgive and bring back to a peaceful life the young people who knowingly committed crimes, lost the right path, and sincerely regret their actions great attention is being paid in our country" [1:496]. Therefore, the tasks of guiding young people to an active social life, supporting them, protecting them from various threats and strengthening their social activity by forming an educational social environment are emerging. In a situation where the ideological and informational struggle is intensifying in the international arena, the need to develop young people's worldview, form their thinking, and strengthen their civic responsibility is increasing. Because of the nature of the global ideological struggle rapidly changing, improving methods and tools, as well as posing a great threat to the peace-loving forces of the world, in the current complex and dangerous conditions, it is required to develop the active citizenship positions of young people based on the requirements of the time. After all, "all the efforts of our state and society are necessary for our youth to become independent thinkers, have high intellectual and spiritual potential, become people who are equal to their peers in any field, and be happy." and will it mobilize its capabilities'. To strengthen the students' social activity, to form a conscious attitude to life, to increase the sense of responsibility for the events around them, to understand social responsibility, to use the experience of social and humanitarian sciences in the higher education system rationally, systematically, through such subjects as Civil Society, Jurisprudence and Philosophy. developing the foundations and mechanisms of culture formation is becoming urgent. Through this, it is aimed to strengthen the social, political and legal foundations of citizenship in the new stage of development of the society, to preserve national values, traditions and customs, and to deeply inculcate the feelings of self-sacrifice, loyalty and responsibility. However, it is not easy for noble, humanistic and noble ideas to enter the minds of people, especially young people. This can be explained by young people's interest in different ideas and their susceptibility to them. That is why the social activism of young people greatly helps to expose the goals of informational attacks directed against the state, those who benefit from it and the forces.

In conclusion, students' socialization and introduction to social life is not only about independent work, but also about completing their education, getting a profession, becoming financially independent from adults. Within social groups, these factors do not manifest themselves in the same way, that is why young people act on them differently, that is, although young people may approach some issue very seriously, they think like young children

when solving another issue. Secondly, the social maturity of young people is influenced by a number of independent factors. Each of these social mechanisms performs different tasks and has a different effect on youth education. In conclusion, the following points can be made:

- it is not easy to form the skills of social activity without understanding the essence of the new stage of society's development;

- in the process of modernization of the society , it is an important task for students to understand the goals and tasks of the new stage of the development of our society, to inculcate them in their minds. In this field, it is necessary to ensure that students have theoretical knowledge, even if they do not have qualifications. Theoretical sources are reflected in the lives of great people, historical monuments, works of literature and art.

- in the process of modernization of society , it is necessary to help each young person to find his place according to his opportunities and abilities. Increasing the social activity of students and young people should be done on a gradual basis, free of random events and attempts, based on the law of negation-negation, it is necessary to abandon the revolutionary approach.

- in the process of increasing the activity of students and young people, it is necessary to ensure that they are able to analyze the concept of society, so that they have an idea of the concept of "modernization thinking" and its essence and content.

- in the process of modernization, it is necessary to explain to young people the importance of modernization, its necessity for the current and future generations, using vivid examples. For the independence of the country and to ensure that this country will take a stronger place among the developed countries, it is necessary to regularly instill them;

does not appear in absolute suspension or in a vacuum , but it is required to rely on the teachings of the era before the era in which they live, and this is also related to the recognition of the law of contradiction and it is necessary to observe it. .

- as in all areas, in the process of modernization of society, it becomes necessary to pay attention to theoretical sources. Because, students-young people imitate their activities and draw conclusions from past youth activities.

- it is desirable to organize competitions in various fields, to demonstrate the factors that help in the implementation of youth activity, to further improve and develop the knowledge of students and young people by translating works, epics, art and literature examples of economic fields.

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