

## THE CONTENT, FORM, METHODS AND MEANS OF EDUCATING STUDENTS IN THE SPIRIT OF INTERNATIONAL HARMONY BASED ON NATIONAL SONGS

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### ABSTRACT

This scientific article highlights the importance of using national songs as a means of educating students in the spirit of inter-ethnic harmony. By examining the content, form, methods, and means of integrating these cultural elements into the educational system, this study aims to demonstrate the importance of music in fostering intercultural understanding and unity among diverse student populations.

**Keywords:** National songs, cultural elements, songs, international harmony, methods, values.

### INTRODUCTION

In an increasingly interconnected world, it is important to develop a sense of international harmony and cultural appreciation among students. Education plays a crucial role in shaping people's perceptions of the world and their place in it. National songs, as carriers of cultural heritage and identity, create a unique opportunity to inculcate the values of tolerance, respect and solidarity among representatives of different nationalities.

#### **Content and form of national songs**

National songs are not just musical pieces; they are a symbol of people's history, values and hopes. These songs often capture the general mood of the people, reflecting their struggles, triumphs and cultural heritage. The lyrical content of national songs often glorifies patriotism, freedom, peace and unity, and serves as a powerful tool for conveying important social messages.

The form of national songs varies across cultures and includes different musical styles, rhythms, and lyrical structures. From anthems that inspire a sense of national pride to folk songs that tell stories of the past, each national song contains a unique cultural imprint that resonates with its people. By exploring the content and form of these songs, students can gain a deeper understanding of different cultures and develop a sense of empathy and appreciation for diversity.

#### **Methods of educating students through national songs**

The inclusion of national songs in educational curricula offers a multifaceted approach to the development of intercultural communication and mutual understanding among students. Teachers can incorporate these songs into music lessons, history lessons, cultural studies, and language programs to provide students with a holistic learning experience.

One of the effective methods is to analyze the historical content and cultural significance of national songs, allowing students to understand the main themes and messages conveyed through music. In addition, collaborative activities such as group performances, songwriting

workshops, and multicultural concerts can provide opportunities for students to engage with diverse cultural expressions and collaborate with peers from diverse backgrounds.

### **Tools for promoting international harmony**

By adopting national anthems as an educational tool, schools can foster an inclusive learning environment that promotes cultural diversity and encourages mutual respect among students. Through music, students can bridge language and cultural barriers by making connections based on shared feelings and experiences.

In addition, the integration of national songs into the educational practice allows students to become global citizens who appreciate and respect the wealth of human cultural heritage. By fostering empathy and understanding through music, educators can raise a generation of individuals who value international cooperation, solidarity, and peace.

National songs from different countries can serve as a powerful educational tool for developing cultural understanding and appreciation among students. Here are some unique examples of national anthems and their educational uses

#### **1. "The Star-Spangled Banner" (USA)**

- Educational Application This hymn can be used to teach students about the history of the United States, particularly the events surrounding the writing of the song during the War of 1812. Students can analyze the lyrics to understand the values of freedom, and the resilience that the song embodies.

#### **2. "O Canada" (Canada)**

- Educational Application Teachers can use this anthem to introduce students to Canadian history and identity. Students can explore the bilingual nature of the lyrics and learn about the cultural diversity and unity expressed in the national anthem.

#### **3. "La Marseillaise" (France)**

- Educational application This French national anthem can be a gateway to discussions about the values of the French Revolution, patriotism, freedom and equality. Students can analyze the powerful imagery and emotion expressed in the song.

#### **4. "Kimigayo" (Japan)**

- Educational app "Kimigayo" is the national anthem of Japan and can be used to learn Japanese culture and history. Students can learn about the symbolism in the lyrics and the significance of the song in Japanese society.

#### **5. For example "Waltzing Matilda" (Australia)**

- Educational application This popular Australian folk song can be used to teach students about the country's heritage and folklore. Students can explore the story behind the song and its cultural significance in Australian history.

### 6. "Jana Gana Mana" (India)

- Educational App The Indian National Anthem 'Jana Gana Mana' gives an insight into the diversity and unity of the country. Teachers can use this anthem to discuss India's rich cultural heritage and values of inclusiveness and national pride.

### 7. "Kimi Ga Yo" (Japan)

- Another educational application, Kimi Ga Yo, Japan's pre-World War II national anthem, can be studied to explore the historical context of Japan and the evolution of national symbols over time.

### 8. "Aegukga" (South Korea)

- Educational app "Aegukga", South Korea's national anthem, can be used to introduce students to Korean history and culture. Students can analyze texts and melodies to understand the values of patriotism and solidarity in South Korean society.

By incorporating these national anthems into educational settings, educators can enrich students' learning experiences, foster cross-cultural understanding, and develop a sense of global citizenship and harmony.

## SUMMARY

In conclusion, the integration of national songs into the educational system creates a valuable opportunity to educate students in the spirit of inter-ethnic harmony. By learning the content, form, methods, and means of integrating these cultural elements into school education, teachers can foster feelings of solidarity, empathy, and respect among diverse student groups. Through the transformative power of music, we can inspire future generations to embrace diversity, foster intercultural understanding, and strive for a more harmonious world.

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