### ASSISTIVE TECHNOLOGIES FOR VISUALLY IMPAIRED STUDENTS

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### Abstract:

This article talks about assistive technologies and their importance, aimed at ensuring that visually impaired students with special educational needs can read through assistive technologies.

**Keywords:** special education, braille, technology, education, technical construction, inclusive education.

An assistive technical device is any element or part of an equipment/system (manufactured, modified or custom-made) used to implement and improve the functional capabilities of persons with special needs.

The use of assistive devices based on the use of high technologies in the educational process allows students with special needs to become full members of the community on an equal basis with their peers, helps to improve their social and communicative skills, and the mental potential of students. Yordamchi texnologiyalardan foydalanish talabalarni kerakli formatdagi o'quv materiallari bilan ta'minlaydi

The introduction of ICT into the practice of public schools caused a revolution in education, giving a green light to new educational methods based on the active interaction of all participants in educational activities. Such an approach helps to include each student in the community of his peers and thus contributes to the integration of students with special needs. Systematic use of a computer at home or in a hospital allows children with chronic diseases to have initial, professional training as a basis for their future profession, serves to develop

creative abilities and activate the educational process.

## I. \_ Assistive technologies for visually impaired (blind) students

Special devices:

- 1. Braille display
- 2. Printer for printing with raised point font
- 3. Reading machine

Software:

software that supports the operation of the Braille display on the system

- 2. Word processing software for printing with raised point font
- 3. Voice input software

## II. AT for students with visual impairment (low vision)

Special devices:

- 1. High quality monitor with lowest radiation level
- 2. Scanner
- 3. Reading machine

# III. AT for students with hearing impairment (deaf)

1. Software that notifies the user of system or application events by displaying text or graphic messages on the screen.

software that allows simultaneous translation of speech into written speech (presented on the monitor screen)

## IV. AT for students who are hard of hearing (hard of hearing)

Special devices:

1. Stationary sound amplification wired and wireless equipment for collective and individual use (multi-frequency FM systems)

Software :

1. Software that notifies the user about system or application events by displaying text or graphic messages on the screen.

V.AT for students with learning disabilities (learning difficulties) Special devices:

# 1. Electronic calculators, dictionaries, encyclopedias

Software :

1. Software designed for computer voice control and text input

2. A program that allows you to create mind maps and work plans

3.Software that allows easy formatting of text by changing font shape and size, spacing between letters and lines, background color and contrast.

4. Speech synthesizers

5. A program that allows you to predict and complete words when entering text from the keyboard

VI. AT for students with severe speech disabilities

Special devices:

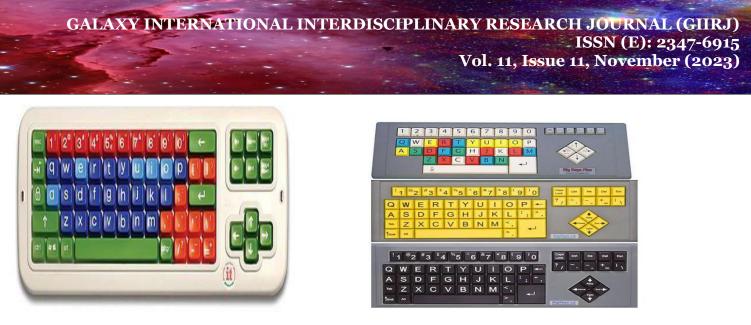
1. Assistive communication learning device

Software :

1. A program that allows you to suggest and complete words when entering text from the keyboard

2. Software that facilitates text checking and error correction, allows you to create and replace text data

LARGE Keyboards



The keyboard has brightly colored keys, which is important for children with low vision. The increased size of the keys helps to develop typing skills.

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#### GALAXY INTERNATIONAL INTERDISCIPLINARY RESEARCH JOURNAL (GIIRJ) ISSN (E): 2347-6915 Vol. 11, Issue 11, November (2023)

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