

## DEVELOPMENT OF SCHOOL EDUCATION IN UZBEKISTAN ACCORDING TO THE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

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### ABSTRACT

The article deals with issues aimed at improving education, based on modern management approaches, and there is also a system of strategic management and management models. In the management of the education system, methods of their implementation in the management of the public education system. And also the article examines the impact on increasing the motivation of students to study the exact sciences of use in teaching. It is possible to consider the component of educational experience as a genetic approach, elements of historicism, practical and humanitarian orientation, educational and aesthetic aspects of teaching mathematics, the idea of mathematics as the language of science.

**Keywords.** Education, school, management, school education, motivation.

The Law on Education was adopted by the Legislative Chamber on May 19, 2020, approved by the Senate on August 7, 2020. Chapter 1. General Provisions Article 1. The purpose of this law is to regulate relations in the field of education and improve state educational institutions with in-depth study of individual subjects.<sup>1</sup>

And after Shavkat Mirziyoyev came to the presidency of the Republic of Uzbekistan at the end of 2016, there has been an intensification of relations with other countries in various fields, including education. Uzbekistan's interest in cooperation in this area is related to the need to train personnel to work in schools and higher educational institutions. Another important aspect of educational cooperation is interaction with other countries aimed at better teaching in other languages.

According to Article 41 of the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan: "Everyone has the right to education" as a motto. The State guarantees free education to everyone. School education is under the control of the state." Education in Uzbekistan is compulsory for all. More importantly, it is accessible to everyone. As noted above, school education is provided free of charge by the State and is the duty of every citizen as one of the fundamental rights enshrined in the Constitution.

Reforms in the field of education, including schooling, are being implemented in stages in accordance with the "National Training Programme" of 1997. This program consists of 2 long stages of education, lasts 12 years and all 2 stages are mandatory<sup>2</sup>].

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1. Lex.uz. Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan, dated 23.09.2020.No. ZRU-637

2. lex.uz. Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan, dated 16.12.2020 No. ZRU-595

The word management itself means "a set of methods, forms and means of production management", which allows it to be used most effectively. Management in translation from (English management - management, management system) is a set of modern technologies, principles, methods, means and forms of management aimed at improving the efficiency of various enterprises. Management is presented as a process, the end or its effective point is a specific result in the form of the products obtained and the results achieved. Management is a system consisting of separate parts, elements, the structure of which is aimed at processing the resources included in it and transforming them into the final result. Management functions are a specific type of management activity carried out by various techniques, methods, organization of work and control of activities [3].

Modernization of secondary schools is an integral part of the history of social development. Schools are improving along with social transformations. They perform the function of upbringing, education, and also plays a huge role in the development of a citizen of the country.

Management was considered as a special field of activity that is needed in order to put the right person in the right place and achieve the fulfillment of his instructions. Common ideas in the field of control were also found in education.<sup>4</sup>

And if you look a little back, then preschool education is an indivisible, purposeful process of education, which is a public good. When we investigate a science, we try to get to the bottom of the phenomena that this science covers. The science of management draws its laws and discoveries from the depths of time. And of<sup>5</sup> course, children begin to study these sciences step by step in schools, that is, we can say, children will have a foundation for obtaining, already more interesting and complicated; Information.

Therefore, it is necessary to start changes from the roots, that is, from preschool education, if changes are introduced in them, then school education will definitely change. It is known that the history of the school cannot be studied in isolation from preschool education and the development of society.

After independence, our country was faced with the need to pursue an independent foreign policy based on the national interests of the country and taking into account the economic and political processes taking place in the countries of the post-Soviet space. Uzbekistan's foreign policy strategy implied a neutral foreign policy.<sup>6</sup>

During the years of independent development of the state of Uzbekistan in the education system, tasks related to the reform of secondary schools, strengthening the material and technical base of the school, creating a new generation of textbooks, the need to introduce new educational technologies and improve the professional knowledge and skills of teaching staff were set and solved.<sup>7</sup>

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3. Website [www.wikipedia.org](http://www.wikipedia.org).

4. «Development Of Managerial Skills Of Pre-School Directors» Nematov Shuxrat Ergashovich and Karakalpak State University named of Berdakh, assistant of the department «Pedagogy and Psychologi» Kalmuratova Khurlikha Rustamxodjaevna» DOI: 10.47750/pnr.2023.14.2.02

5. «Development Of Managerial Skills Of Pre-School Directors» Nematov Shuxrat Ergashovich and Karakalpak State University named of Berdakh, assistant of the department «Pedagogy and Psychologi» Kalmuratova Khurlikha Rustamxodjaevna» DOI: 10.47750/pnr.2023.14.2.02

6. Post-Soviet studies. T.2. No 7 (2019) 1472 "The main aspects of cooperation between Russia and Uzbekistan in the field of education at the present stage" V.M. Schneider. Page 2.

7. "DIRECTIONS TO SECONDARY SCHOOLS OF KARAKALPAKSTAN" Aitymbetov.M.Z. 2011 Uzbekistan page 1

At present, school teachers in Uzbekistan are trained every five years, which is the old system, school teachers must improve their knowledge on an ongoing basis. The time has come for the end of the regional centers for retraining and advanced training of the population, it is advisable for teachers to use online courses to improve the skills of teachers of educational institutions. Since the development of a new system of advanced training courses and its implementation is a requirement of the time. It is advisable to further increase the role of online courses in the country's education system. Implement a system of online training courses in the country by regional centers for advanced training through certain interactive platforms[8].

Now the results of comparing the requirements of the national standard of the quality management system with the content of the general system for assessing the quality of education are presented, the results of using materials for assessment within the school system of education quality are presented.

The competitiveness of any organization is determined, first of all, by the quality management system (QMS), represented by a set of organizational structure, methods, processes and resources necessary for the overall management of the quality of processes and performance results. The most important goal of the QMS is to realize the ability to maintain processes in the organization in a controlled state[9].

In the study, in order to improve the process of managing the education system as a result of studying the best practices accumulated in this area, models and mechanisms of modern education management, a "Model of effective management of the education system" is proposed.<sup>10</sup> (Figure 1).

Model of effective management of the education system. The above model begins with the definition of goals and objectives based on the analysis, that is, the actual tasks are identified in the new regulations; the need for changes in the system is determined; Goals and objectives are formulated[11].

The knowledge gained in educational institutions should be aimed at developing practical skills that will be applied in the future. For example, the subject areas presented in the figure below allow students to see the purpose of studying a particular subject, form an understanding of the topics being studied and arouse interest in further application. Awareness of the fact of the need for the subject area allows you to better and faster assimilate the material, with interest to engage in addition, increase motivation in the learning process. The fact that it is necessary to apply the subject in the future and the realization that the topics emitted will find application

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8. ON THE DEVELOPMENT OF SKILLS OF INTERACTIVE ONLINE COURSES IN THE DISTANCE CONDITIONS OF MODERN SOCIETY (MODEL-PROGRAM FOR TEACHERS OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS) G. T. Yuldasheva.2021 Tashkent. Page 2.
  9. "NATIONAL STANDARD OF QUALITY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM AS A RESOURCE FOR MODERNIZATION OF MANAGEMENT IN SCHOOL EDUCATION" Galeva Natalia Lvovna. Moscow, 2015, p. 6.
  10. Abdurakhmonova I, Makhmudova N.D., Temurkhanova M ZH "DIRECTIONS FOR IMPROVING THE MANAGEMENT OF THE PUBLIC EDUCATION SYSTEM BASED ON MODERN MANAGEMENT APPROACHES" Tashkent 2018. Page 2.
  11. "APPLICATION OF QUALITY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM TOOLS IN THE SCHOOL EDUCATION SYSTEM: QUALITY OF EDUCATION — QUALITY OF LIFE" Firsova N. V., Chekrygin M. A. A 2021 Irkutsk. Page 5.

in the future forms an understanding and the correct attitude for further development [12](Table 1).

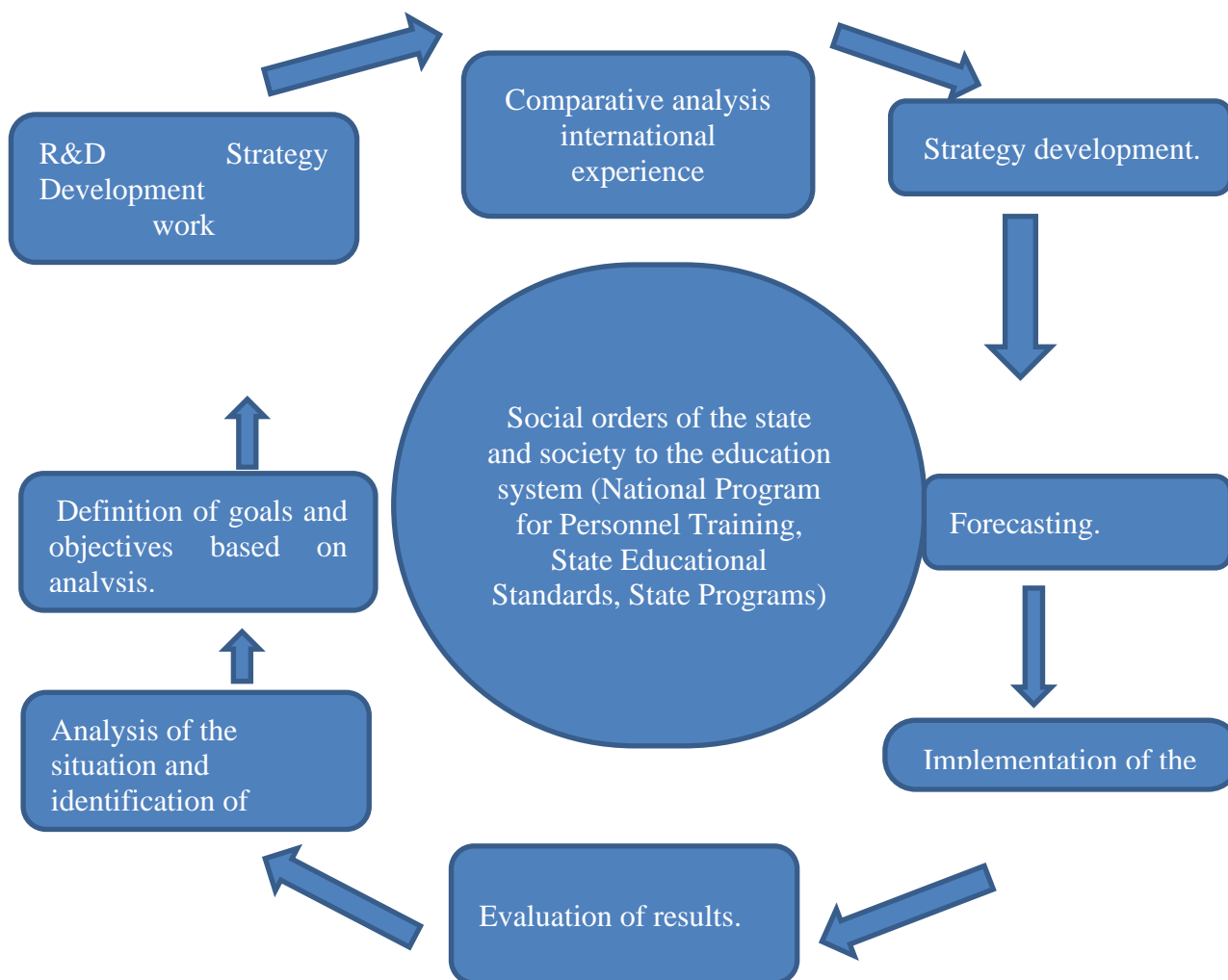


Figure 1.

Table 1.

Domain name.	Further application in specific situations.
1. Mathematics.	Introduction of personal finances, work with documentation.
2. Labour.	Housework, the ability to repair furniture.
3. Knowledge Society.	Knowledge of civil law.
4. Biology.	Knowledge about the functioning of the body, the formation of proper nutrition, etc.

In order to improve school education, it is necessary to take additional measures to improve the material base of schools. The quality of lessons at school, first of all, depends on the scientific, methodological level of the teacher. In order for the development of a management system with

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high-quality education, active and consistent actions are needed not only by school administrators, but also, first of all, by scientists and specialists of all levels in teacher education. And besides, it is necessary to increase the number of libraries in school institutions, because, for example: if you develop an interest in reading in schoolchildren from a young age, or it was developed in a child from childhood in the house, then in this case they will not run to other libraries. And at this time in small quantities, and then create opportunities that would be able to take the book home. It is interesting that when disclosing the pedagogical concept of educational management, a number of domestic authors introduce the term "pedagogical management" into scientific circulation, which is understood as a set of principles, methods and technological methods for managing the educational and cognitive process aimed at increasing its effectiveness.

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