

### PRIMARY CLASSES

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### ABSTRACT

This article presents a new national program in primary grades. The positive aspects, including the importance of mother tongue and reading literacy , are discussed in terms of teaching trends, goals, and expected results based on the national curriculum . In this regard , the shortcomings and achievements are the requirements and plans.

**Keywords :** mother tongue, reading , national curriculum , efficiency, demand, deficiency.

1st-2nd grade students from the 2022-2023 academic year so " Mother tongue and study from the science of literacy home tasking and \_ evaluation void will be done . In addition , the annual assessment of this textbook partnership grades based on to put practice will be terminated . Also, speed reading for elementary students demand not put. National study to the program according to " Mother tongue and study Literacy " textbook through to primary school students classes in the section depending on the reading speed known in quantity the word reading need said demand is not placed . That's why students that's it the text not the speed of reading , but the level of understanding primary to show is considered .“ Mother tongue and study Literacy " textbook to paint partnership grades diary received to grades depending on the annual price quarterly based on the placement operation is cancelled. New demands were made in this regard. Let the student understand the content without reading the text and memorizing it. In order to further strengthen the cooperation between the student and the teacher , it was demanded that the teacher do the homework in the school classroom . This process was introduced from the 2022 academic year. There are many in the evaluation process changes have been made. Beginning with the 2022-2023 academic year, daily cumulative grades will not affect the quarterly grade . Because daily assessment is considered to be of developmental importance . Daily assessment is to get the child used to doing daily tasks independently formative process. Quarterly assessment is a service to check the achieved milestone Mixing these two assessments affects quality .

### RESEARCH METHODOLOGY AND EMPIRICAL ANALYSIS

It is known that man speech in his life and of thinking place and role from long ago is of interest to many . Farobi , Zamakhshari , Beruni, Ibn Sina , Yusuf Khos Hajib , Kaikovus , Alisher Navoi like thinkers own spiritual speech in his works perfection as one of the signs note those who have Among them , Farobi speaking power about says : —... speaking power (speech) is like that power , with the help of it human knowledge and craft occupies , with the help of it behavior ugly and beautiful actions separate knows and execution necessary whether or not things ado that 's enough together harmful and useful something , delicious and love things I understand . According to Alisher Navoi word \_ that it is a bright star that illuminates the human body, that the human body is one ore if so , the word that's it He emphasizes that it is a precious gem

of the mine . In Mahmud Koshghari 's Devon-u Lugatit Turkish work, adab is a language. The article is quoted . In the development of the language , the culture of words paid great attention to literacy, even before our ancestors. important that he emphasized that shows . Yusuf Khos Hajib learning in humans and knowledge language, word through obviously to be tell and speak smooth to be invitation does : — study and the translator of knowledge is language . To a person light , goodness and virtues because of language will come , to know it well need \_ Congratulations \_ also , reputation - attention also through language finds \_ Hash when a lot do n't talk Very little with a word Fog word node is one word with writing send , that is little to words more from the point of instilling meaning divide \_ Kaikovus his — Nightmare in his work speaking culture as follows confession says: —... the people in front of when speaking say beautiful be this word people let him accept . People are your word with tall to the degree let him know what you have achieved, because the person's career word through they know everyone 's situation own the word under hidden will be Elementary school students speech grow up issue language, vocabulary in modern methodological literature wealth and speech culture about to knowledge vary approaches based on solution will be done . To the native language program of elementary class included linguistic Exercises based on concepts \_ phonetic , lexical , word formation , morphemic ( word composition ), graphic , orthographic , orthoepic , grammatical to exercises can be separated. This is it exercises based on done to be increased analysis of students theoretical understand to their mastery help , dictionary enrichment , connected speech growing comprehensive in terms each of the students' language bilaterally Their mastery provide mean Holds. Emphasize should be in the elementary school mother tongue textbooks exercise the language of the texts , they on the surface work swollen quizzes analysis , their students speech gradual respectively growing up to go opportunity have that it is not showed . The beginning in classes type of mother tongue training and content the following own to work takes :

1. Reading, writing , grammar the material study , observations and of students social activities with depends without their oral and written speech to grow
2. To the first class came to the children literacy to teach , that is them elementary study and to write teach these shortcomings turn into a qualification .
3. Literary language norms , that is spelling and punctuation literate writing , orthoepic right pronunciation study speech and methodological elements take over
4. Grammar, phonetics , lexicon theoretical materials learning , scientific concepts from the language formation \_
5. Students study and grammar lessons through artistic , scientific and popular and another literature example with introducing , in them literary the work perception skills \_ to produce

### CONCLUSION

Of these tasks all of them the beginning in classes mother tongue science solution is enough and the beginning classes in the mother tongue program reflection is enough Program state document and study in it of science content and the size , as well as knowledge and skills in this subject and skills level placed main requirements defines will be Program requirements training and students perform must, him expand and to shorten road cannot be put. Start of classes The mother tongue program is in two parts consists of :

1. Transfer letter .
2. The main part.

broadcast letter of mother tongue science held role , its duties shown methodical \_ guidelines is given of the program the main part is 3 sections , it is in each class students mastery must the knowledge that is and skills volume shown . of the program departments : " Literacy to teach and speech development " , " Reading and speech development " , " Grammar , spelling and speech development consists of Each section is a nesha from parts consists of For example , " Reading and speech development " section , "In the classroom reading" and " From class except reading" ; in class study own in turn " Reading training " , " Text on performance " parts own to work takes and etc. Conclusion instead of saying that "Language is a nation " . mirror " . So the laws of language complete realize enough every person \_ that's it it is important organization of the process is one of the important goals of the pedagogue.

#### LIST OF USED LITERATURE

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