

INFLUENCE OF INTENSIVE AND EXTENSIVE READING STYLES TO ENGLISH LANGUAGE LEARNING PROCESS AND DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THEM

Abduvokhidova Shakhribonu Akmalovna
Samarkand State Institute of Foreign Languages
princess13082001@gmail.com

ABSTRACT

This text focuses on the employment of the intensive reading methodology within the literature schoolroom setting, and scrutiny the strategy went to the reading method that takes place within the ESL schoolroom setting. This text conjointly investigates all potential reading processes or steps, and valuate what steps within the intensive reading methodology is crucial for college students to specialize in the reading activity paying attention whereas having the ability to develop their vocabulary to be higher users of a people language, afterwards, this text conjointly justifies the concept of group action the intensive reading to the in depth reading to conduct simpler reading lessons that are ascertained in several literature school rooms. Therefore, knowing what takes place within the literature schoolroom and the way the method of reading activities area unit at work is important for educators and learners within the ESL schoolroom to conduct and participate within the reading additional effectively.

Keywords: Intensive reading, in depth reading one, extensive reading, ESL classroom effects, comparison, advantages and disadvantages

INTRODUCTION

Theories of reading as a key language talent have intimate a shift from the normal read that it's a passive activity to create sense of written symbols by the reader associated etymologizing the that means that resides within the text; to an intriguing read that involves active participation of the reader's thinking ability, taking into consideration his existing information or schemata concerning the topic matter of the text, choosing info that he desires and rejecting others among a posh operation (Vaezi, 2009). Therefore, recognising the word in its context aids in enhancing the reader's ability to know the word in an exceedingly shorter length. Besides, readers ought to conjointly begin victimisation books that stress on repetitive use of words as a result of these books area unit equally helpful for learners to watch their word use on similar text. Alqahtani (2015), however, stressed that presenting or victimisation varied vocabularies in similar context could be a requisite because it demonstrates vocabulary mastery by learners, that could be a important ability for reading. ESL and EFL learners learn to browse at a quicker pace because it allows them to cluster words in manageable, readable chunks that is in itself an indication of fluency in reading. Unitization doesn't solely facilitate the learners develop reading at a faster pace, it conjointly provides them the arrogance in reading with higher understanding. Learners become readers with broader data encompassing a range of subject material that doesn't solely contribute to the mastery of the language however conjointly their data of the content. additionally, they produce the opportunities for themselves to acknowledge and comprehend however content is given in varied genres like recounts, expositions, and

narratives. The power to browse a lot of and extensively contribute to the event of upper confidence and motivation among the learners and this successively enhances the students' positive attitudes towards reading. [1]

The main points of distinction between intensive and intensive reading are explained below: In intensive reading the reader reads multiple books, newspaper, magazines etc. to urge a general understanding of the subject of their interest. Conversely, Intensive reading cares with schoolroom learning, whereby the scholar is compelled to browse some text as persistently as needed to deeply perceive the subject.

Extensive Reading could be a supplementary reading that cares with secret writing of the written communication. On the opposite hand, intensive reading is comprehensive in nature, because it involves comprehension of the written language. Extensive reading is reading for fun, diversion and pleasure, likewise on gain a basic understanding of one thing. However, the first focus of intensive browsing is to grasp the literal that means of the text being read. Extensive reading involves a reading of novels, journals, newspaper and magazines. As against, intensive reading is all regarding textbook reading. [2]

Extensive suggests that covering a considerable space and then, in depth browsing refers thereto kind of reading during which students read and talk to massive quantities of fabric, chosen by themselves. As against, intensive refers to in-depth or targeted. Therefore, intensive browsing means that kind of reading during which the fabric must be read fastidiously and totally, to induce specific details. Reading is that the suggests that to review one thing, whereby the reader appearance at the words, image and characters of the fabric thus on comprehend its which means. in depth reading and Intensive Reading are the 2 common approaches to learning. Basically, a perfect course of study combines each the approaches, whereby intensive reading are often wont to acquaint new language and in depth reading are often useful in spreading awareness of that language. Let's move additional to grasp the distinction between in depth and intensive reading In addition to the present, the in depth browsing technique offers a chance to the scholars to read scores of material, that they choose for themselves consistent with their reading speed and capability. Definition of Intensive Reading Intensive Reading are often understood because the reading technique which needs intimate study of a text with the target of obtaining its literary or linguistic which means. The browsers are presupposed to read the text with concentration and ordinary care, in detail, because it has sure learning aims and tasks. Basically, it's the in-depth reading of a relatively shorter piece of reading, to realize complete information from it. It aims at characteristic the answers to the queries of reading comprehension. Moreover, it are often used for the aim of skimming and scanning, and also the concatenation of the sentences. [3] It involves associate analysis of the text by the philosophical doctrine of the sentences and searching over every word, phrase associated collocation that isn't apprehensible with an aim of extracting the essence and which means of the text the maximum amount as doable and learn the descriptive linguistics and syntax rules. Further, the goals of intensive reading embrace understanding the gist and subject material of the text, rising descriptive linguistics and vocabulary, and understanding the thought of the author behind the text. the most focus of the learner is on the language used, instead of the text. [3]

COMPARISON CHART

BASIS FOR COMPARISON	EXTENSIVE READING	INTENSIVE READING
Meaning	Extensive reading is an approach to language learning in which long text and a large amount of material are read by the students for general understanding.	Intensive Reading is a reading method wherein learners are supposed to read the short text carefully and deeply so as to gain maximum understanding.
Nature	Supplementary	Comprehensive
Purpose	For acquiring information or for pleasure.	For understanding the literal meaning of the text.
Covers	Reading of novels, magazines, newspaper.	Reading of textbooks
Material Selection	Reading material is selected by the individual himself.	Reading material is decided and recommended by the teachers.
Involves	Reading of a number of books on a similar concept or subject.	Reading of a book again and again to extract its literal meaning.
Use of dictionary	No	Yes
Helpful in	Developing reading fluency	Developing reading skills, vocabulary and grammatical knowledge.

Advantages of the Approaches

Extensive reading could be a useful gizmo for people that already get pleasure from the activity. shift your reading into your target language will definitely expose you to far more vocabulary than you'd ordinarily learn. The aim of this approach isn't to seem up each single foreign word however to simply immerse yourself in your target language. you'll be able to use context to work out most of the words you don't grasp in an exceedingly text and, with intensive reading, you don't exert yourself an excessive amount of. Instead, you'll be able to take joy in partaking with texts that you simply can well manage. With intensive reading, you'll be able to browse material that doesn't challenge your comprehension an excessive amount of since the thought is to easily subject yourself to the maximum amount of the word as attainable. [5]

Intensive reading, however, opens the doors to a full understanding of a text. you'll be able to take a passage of Shakspere once learning English or Murakami for Japanese and total the terribly essence of that paragraph. You translate each word you don't perceive, deem the that means of what was written, and extremely interact with the text and its author. whereas you're not exposed to the maximum amount new vocabulary like intensive reading, the intensive vogue helps you really perceive the language. you'll be able to take comprehension tests, interpret the a lot of difficult descriptive linguistics, and gain valuable skills that may assist you in learning your target language. This approach is additionally priceless to people who don't

get pleasure from reading most on take up intensive reading. rather than reading tons superficially, you'll be able to deeply interact with a brief text and leave with a way of nice action. [5]

Disadvantages of Approaches

While intensive reading could be a useful gizmo for people who get pleasure from reading, it extremely doesn't work for those language learners World Health Organization notice the activity tedious. additionally, reading the texts superficially can mean that you simply will definitely miss necessary details that may are available in handy in learning your target language. The evidence behind how a lot of this approach helps learners acquire new vocabulary is additionally dubious.

The problems with intensive reading largely got to do with the number of concentration this approach needs. Since you're just about doing a word-by-word autopsy of the text, the mental effort needed for that may leave you exhausted once even a brief amount. which means you'll be able to solely dedicate a restricted time for this activity and may conjointly choose times after you feel mentally ready. whereas it's suited to people that don't notice reading pleasant (but ar able to suffer through a brief text), the shut analysis of the text intensive reading needs may be tedious and boring for tons of scholars. [6]

CONCLUSION

Extensive reading cares with reading completely different books and alternative study material supported an analogous thought or plan. In distinction, intensive reading involves reading the given material, once more and once more, to grasp it fully.

In intensive reading, readers aren't purported to use a wordbook, as understanding every and each word contained within the material isn't important. As opposed, in intensive reading readers got to use the wordbook, to grasp the that means of each single word that is foreign to them.

While intensive reading is very important for up the reading speed and fluency of the reader, intensive reading develops vital thinking, analytical skills within the reader, beside up reading skills, vocabulary and grammatical data. [7]

Extensive and intensive reading seek advice from approaches to acquisition and teaching. From their names, you'll be able to in all probability deduce that they each celebrate reading as Associate in Nursing integral a part of acquisition. wherever they disagree, however, is in their approach to the current activity.

Extensive reading can basically even be named as reading for joy. This approach advocates reading the maximum amount material in your target language as humanly attainable. This way, its advocates claim, you'll be exposed to the widest vary of vocabulary and grammatical structures. All of this can be purported to cause you to a more robust language learner and assist you on the thanks to fluency. [7]

Intensive reading, on the opposite hand, focuses on closely following a shorter text, doing exercises with it, and learning it thoroughly. per this approach, this helps language learners extremely perceive the language's descriptive linguistics and syntax. The proponents of this

methodology use a spread of exercises to enhance the reading itself. Foreign language students will, for instance, browse a brief paragraph then answer questions on the text, order sentences, or notice specific words.

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