

"LEGAL CULTURE IS A FACTOR OF DEVELOPMENT"

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ANNOTATION

In the article one of the reforms carried out in our country is the work carried out to raise the legal consciousness and legal culture of the population in the society, as well as the main tasks defined in the "national program" adopted by the decision of the Supreme Assembly № 466 and the practical work that should be carried out on

Base phrases: democratic legal state, civil society, legal culture, National Program, citizen, Court decision.

INTRODUCTION

The Republic of Uzbekistan is confident in the construction of a democratic legal state and the formation of a just civil society and occupies a strong place in the world community. Large-scale reforms are being carried out in our country in the field of Economy, Politics, State Construction, legal system and spiritual transformation of society. The legal ground for the ongoing reforms has been created. The legal basis of socio-political life is consistently strengthened and improved. The development of our country and the successful results of reforms are largely dependent on the level of legal consciousness and legal culture of the people. The political activity of a person, his genuine civil attitude, his willingness to democratic reforms are an important factor in the speedy achievement of the set goals.

Legal culture is an integral component of the general culture. In the minds of people, such confidence must be decided that a person who has legal knowledge and is able to practice them can be considered cultured and educated. The current state of society and state development requires a comprehensive increase in the legal culture, legal literacy of all participants in legal relations. Legal culture as a set of legal knowledge, legal and consistent practical activities ensures the successful solution of the tasks facing society and the state. By the decree of the Oliy Majlis of the Republic of Uzbekistan № 466 on August 29, 1997, the national program "raising the legal culture in society" was adopted. The purpose of the national program is to create a system of wide coverage of the formation of a legal culture so that all strata of the population can achieve legal literacy, have a high level of legal consciousness, as well as apply their legal knowledge in everyday life. The main objectives in achieving the stated objective are as follows:

- Improvement of legal education and legal education system;
- To ensure that all government agencies, officials and citizens are in a relationship with respect to law and law;
- Increase the legal literacy of the population;
- It is defined as ensuring the social and legal activity of citizens.

The level of legal consciousness is that people are simply aware of the rights, not only know the laws, but first observe the laws and prepare them for their implementation, obey the law, respect for the right and Justice. Article 19 of the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan : "the citizen and the state of the Republic of Uzbekistan are interrelated with their rights and duties in relation to each other. The rights and freedoms of citizens enshrined in the Constitution and laws are inviolable, who has no right to deprive or restrict them without a court decision."

Ensuring effective protection of human rights and legitimate interests, first of all, through judicial protection, is one of the most important tasks of the legal reform carried out in Uzbekistan. The firm belief that the legality and Justice of each person will triumph should be based on this , that a person who violates the law will not be punished, and everyone has the right to demand the restoration of the violated right, as well as the compensation of material and moral damage caused to him.

The Renaissance in Central Asia resulted in the greatest achievements in the political, economic and spiritual life of society. During this period, political and legal sciences, new literature and art, medicine, philosophy, and a new aesthetic consciousness were created.

As of now, the state policy of women, including women, in Uzbekistan, to protect the legitimate and social interests of women, to ensure full participation of women in the political life of the country, to ensure gender equality and reproductive health, is highly appreciated by the world community, namely, the International Labour Organization, UNICEF, the World Health Organization.

Society and the state are engaged in the upbringing of socially active and law-abiding citizens. The purpose of legal education is an expression of giving everyone the opportunity to obtain the necessary legal knowledge in practical activities in a volume not less than the established state standards. Legal education is continuous and should be given from youth. It is necessary for children to be aware of the rules of behavior in preschool institutions, to take primary concepts about moral and some legal norms, to develop and deepen these knowledge in the future during the training, to acquire a clearly expressed legal character. As the main measures for the implementation of legal education and training are defined as:

- the state as the main organizer of legal education and training regularly improves the methods and means of education and training, the structure of institutions directly engaged in this activity, contributes to the formation of alternative systems of legal education and legal education;

- Ensuring broad cooperation of state structures and public associations in the field of increasing the legal culture of the population regular coordination of this activity and determination of future tasks to achieve one of the most important areas of activity of the Ministry of Justice and Public Associations of lawyers of the Republic of Uzbekistan;

- Implementation of legal education and training not only by educational institutions, but also with the participation of law-enforcement bodies and enterprises, as well as employees of the legal service of local government bodies;

- Development, approval of normative and educational-methodological criteria for legal education and legal education in pre-school educational institutions, secondary schools and introduction of new disciplines;

-To determine the educational institutions that deeply teach the basics of Legal Sciences and the number of legal personnel trained in them, taking into account the economic, social, demographic situation and other factors determining the society's need for relevant specialists; The article examines the most important issues of the formation of the rule of law and civil society in modern Uzbekistan. Uzbekistan has a rich experience of political life, features of political consciousness and develops in unique and difficult conditions. Thus, it turned out that it is wrong to copy a simple copy of the political experience of the Western world.

The paper investigates the essence of spiritual potential as well as its role in modern society.

- To provide state support for the preparation and publication of textbooks, manuals and other literature;

-To improve the system of legal education and legal education of persons (workers, servants, Housewives, pensioners, servicemen) who do not belong to educational and educational institutions, to attract state legal educational institutions, law enforcement bodies, research institutes, law scientists and others to this work;

- Improvement of material and technical basis of legal educational institutions;

Consistent, regular, systematic implementation of the tasks set out in the national program, pre-school education, in addition to general educational institutions, the training of law disciplines in all higher education institutions and the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan, which is considered the main law of the state, the conduct of visiting court meetings of civil, administrative, criminal and economic courts among the, the publication of legal literature intended for all contributes to the increase of legal culture. As a continuation of practical work, the decree of the president of the Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoyev № PF-5618 on the radical improvement of the system of raising legal consciousness and legal culture in society was adopted in Yanvar in 2019. In the decree, in order to raise legal consciousness and culture in society, first of all, to pay special attention to the systematic and inalienable conduct of education, from the pre-school education system to the deep integration of legal consciousness and legal culture into all strata of the population, it has been determined to promote a wide range of ideas of maintaining a balance between personal interests and the interests of society. 1-annex to this decree "road map" on the effective implementation of the concept of "raising legal culture in society "and 2-annex" on the effective implementation of the concept of raising legal culture in society " were adopted. The ministries, which are authorized and responsible for the implementation of important tasks and functions defined in the concept and road map, specific works are defined to the relevant state institutions.

After all, the main condition for the construction of a legal democratic state and civil society is also a society consisting of highly spiritual and legal cultured persons.

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