

THE CONCEPT OF POVERTY IN THE PROCESS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

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ANNOTATION

When it comes to human capital, it is impossible not to emphasize the poverty indicators in the country. Because in the stages of formation, development and reproduction of human capital, the income of a person is of great importance. What is poverty itself? What role does poverty play in human capital? In this article, these issues are covered in detail.

Keywords: poverty, types of poverty, poverty based on nutrition, international poverty, relative poverty, sub-poverty.

INTRODUCTION

We begin to find the answers to these questions by giving a definition to the concept of poverty. Poverty is, in the opinion of some researchers, a lack of material image of a person in order to meet his or her priority vital needs such as food, clothing, home space as well as education and health care. Other researchers evaluate the individual as having low selection opportunities. Another group of scientists believe that poverty is the passive participation of man in the framework of socio-economic relations in society. But in fact, the definitions given to poverty have their own specific criteria that determine both bismuth and poverty.

As we know, when measuring the indicators of welfare, attention is paid to per capita income and consumption expenditures. It is recommended to use the following two indicators in practice, taking into account the fact that the Income found is variable in relation to the volume of consumables, some of which are difficult to determine the meaning of income, as well as a meeting of false information about income.

It is also possible to determine the highest level of "poverty limit" by relying on knowledge of consumption and income for the purpose of determining poverty:

The level of poverty based on nutrition. Hunger is one of the manifestations of poverty, to this extent, the kilocalories that a person consumes on a daily basis are compared with the daily energy expenditure. The food and Agricultural Organization of the United Nations is defined as the average daily energy consumption reaches 1800 kilocalories. But this norm can vary depending on the age, gender, profession of each person, of course. In addition, a certain chegera is also prescribed for a deficiency of microelements, such as substances and proteins, known as "Hidden Hunger". Based on these, it will be possible to establish the general level of poverty based on nutrition.

The international poverty line is a method used in international comparisons, which is determined to be equal to an average of 2 US dollars per day. In recent years, this indicator has been spinning around 1.25 and 2.5 dollars. To date, 15 states of jahoo use this poverty line. Also, in countries with lower incomes, the minimum wage limit is set to be 3.2 dollars, and for countries with higher incomes to be 5.5 dollars.

Relative poverty limit. Poverty is a complex concept. Negaki, poverty is also ravaged as an absolute and relative concept. Bunda its relativity can be seen in the process of comparison.

That is, a person compares his circumstances with the conditions of another social group and begins to feel poverty as a result of the low evaluation of his opportunities financially. Because of this relativity, people focus on the average indicators of their income and expenses in the society in which they reside. This poverty Chera is mainly used in Evpora States. In this case, the least consuming quarter percentage part of the state is regarded as low-income.

The Renaissance in Central Asia resulted in the greatest achievements in the political, economic and spiritual life of society. During this period, political and legal sciences, new literature and art, medicine, philosophy, and a new aesthetic consciousness were created.

Subektiv poverty limit. It should be said that kambgalism is also manifested as perception. In this, attention is paid to what method people approach poverty. From the apartments quot; What level of expenses do you consider to be an absolute minimum?"by obtaining the questionnaire, the data that motivates are compared with the products and services that are needed in reality.

Well, the actual costs of a person are actually considered as a level of poverty to look even lower than the declared minimum. But the level of poverty here, in most cases, depends on how the question is asked.

We have considered poverty and related aspects above. Reduction of poverty in our country has become the priority task of state policy today. These thoughts were expressed by the president of the Republic of Uzbekistan Sh.M.The following appeal sent by Mirziyouv to the deputies of the Oliy Majlis also confirms: "the ultimate goal of economic reforms in the New Year will be to reduce poverty and increase the welfare of the population."

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