

DEVELOPMENT OF PROFESSIONAL COMPETENCIES OF PRE-SERVICE MILITARY EDUCATION STUDENTS BASED ON INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGIES

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ANNOTATION

There is no need to emphasize today the role and importance of pre-service training of future soldiers and officers of our army, the importance of their conscious approach to choosing this difficult profession. Therefore, today it is important to systematically transfer knowledge about modern technologies and information and communication in all areas, including pre-service military education. In this article, the author discusses in detail the reforms and analysis of the development of professional competencies of students of pre-service military education based on information and communication technologies.

Keywords: army, Armed Forces, military training, emergencies, patriotism, modern technology, etc.

INTRODUCTION

The Republic of Uzbekistan has gained state independence, economic and social development the system of training and its choice of a specific path of development it is no coincidence that it has made it necessary to reorganize its content. Zero, Staff national training program to implement the national model of training each well-rounded, socially oriented, educated and professional to create socio-political, legal, psychological, pedagogical and other conditions for the conscious selection and subsequent mastering of programs; to educate citizens who feel responsible to society, the state and the family implies; Man, his harmonious perfection and well-being, is a person conditions and effective mechanisms for the realization of their interests creating, changing patterns of old thinking and social behavior; The main purpose of the ongoing reforms in the country and is the driving force. Rich modern culture of the people, economy, science, training of specialists on the basis of achievements in the field of engineering and technology The formation of a perfect system is an important condition for the development of Uzbekistan.

It is known that according to Article 13 of the Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On universal military service and military service", pre-service training, including training in civil defense, is a mandatory subject in the curriculum, pre-service preparatory science teachers in educational institutions are required to take courses or classes on the eve of graduation. According to the law, pre-service training is organized and conducted in all professional colleges of the Republic, regardless of the field of study. The Pre-Conscription Curriculum provides theoretical and practical knowledge on the basics of pre-conscription and pre-conscription youth approach to service in the Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan. The main purpose of pre-conscription primary education in secondary schools is to explain to students their constitutional duty to defend the Motherland, to defend their country from any armed aggression. the selfless and patriotic spirit of our society, which can take reasonable steps to

create, gain faith and interest in the military profession, as well as to protect themselves and others in emergencies, to preserve the spiritual and material wealth of our state. 'is the preparation of the zones. To achieve and achieve these goals, the following educational, pedagogical, mental and physical training tasks will be required.

To enable young people to master in a short period of time the correct and skillful use of combat equipment, weapons and other necessary items attached to them during their military service in our Armed Forces, to be tactical on the battlefield. Movement, as well as correct and orderly action in the event of an emergency, is to teach oneself and others to provide first aid and other necessary first aid when necessary. In order to provide students with the basics of military work, it is planned to teach them the exercises, movements and actions of military units in combat training activities as close as possible to the combat training activities of military units. In the secondary education system, students are required to develop basic competencies along with general science competencies. In the process of teaching the subject of basic preparation before the call, students develop basic competencies. Depending on the content of the pre-service subject, students will also develop general science competencies.

Continuing the ongoing reforms in the Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan, the head of our state Sh. Mirziyoyev: "The key to achieving strategic goals and the full implementation of the clergy is the training of well-trained, loyal, highly experienced military personnel, the state guarantees the social protection of the clergy. Therefore, practical work has begun to implement and strengthen the science of patriotic education in all educational institutions of the country. "Military training for young people involves training them in the exercises, movements, and practices of military training as close as possible to those of military units. Repeating this exercise many times will help young people develop basic military knowledge and skills. Implementation of state policy, development and implementation of regulatory documents in the field of protection of the population and the territory from emergencies in peacetime and wartime; forecasting possible emergencies in the country, assessing the socio-economic consequences of the crisis; Develop and implement targeted and comprehensive scientific and technical programs aimed at preventing emergencies, ensuring human safety, reducing the risk of hazardous technologies and production, increasing the sustainability of industries and other organizations; to ensure the constant readiness of the authorities and the means and means for the prevention of emergencies; collect, develop, exchange and disseminate information in the field of protection of the population and the territory from emergencies; preparation of the population, officials and means of governing bodies to act in case of emergency; creation of financial and material resources for emergency response; implementation of state expertise, control and inspection in the field of protection of the population and the territory from emergencies; Emergency response is one of the primary tasks of the military.

The army is one of the mechanisms of the state, which determines the fate of the multilateral state, its internal stability, its place and role in the modern world. The Armed Forces ensure the territorial integrity of the state and the peaceful life of its citizens. In the context of military reforms, the Armed Forces are gaining a new quality. Our army has undergone structural changes, and the military doctrine is focused on defense and its development on the basis of qualitative and intellectual priorities. In this regard, today every soldier of our Motherland is required to have a clear job, a high sense of patriotism, conscientious performance of his

military duties and personal responsibility. Maintaining a high level of combat readiness, improving combat skills, and strengthening discipline and order are the contributions of every soldier in ensuring the country's defense capabilities. Only a person who is healthy, physically strong and resilient, mentally formed, has high moral and combat qualities, and is ready to perform his patriotic and civic duty in defense of the Motherland can fulfill the high and responsible tasks before the Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan. The ability of a soldier to effectively use his physical, mental and spiritual qualities in the military process in the military depends in many respects on the effectiveness of the training of pre-conscription and conscription-age adolescents. As noted by the first President IAKarimov, "educational institutions have a special role in educating the younger generation to be loyal to the country, the motherland, faith, courage and bravery, highly qualified people with high spirituality". The main areas of pre-conscription training are aimed at educating the younger generation in the spirit of physical, spiritual, moral, patriotic and national defense, as well as readiness for work. The main tasks of pre-conscription training of young people include basic military knowledge, physical training, study of the military history and symbols of their homeland, the formation of a warrior and a patriotic citizen. The purpose of the course "Primary pre-conscription training" is to teach young people the following in the process of education:

- Understand their constitutional rights and obligations, the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan, the protection of the Motherland and its protection from armed aggression;
- The military doctrine of the Republic of Uzbekistan is defense-oriented;
- Tasks of the Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan and other troops;
- Laws of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On Defense", "On General Military Obligation and Military Service", Resolution of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On Organization of Service of Citizens of the Republic of Uzbekistan", "The main provisions of the Law "On military registration and deregistration of citizens of the Republic of Uzbekistan, criminal and administrative liability for war crimes and refusal to serve in the military";
- Study and understand the basic requirements of the Charter of the Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan and the military oath;
- Get acquainted with the weapons and military equipment of the military unit, the lifestyle and location of personnel;
- Have the basics of military work, the necessary military knowledge and practical skills, as well as physical fitness and mental and spiritual strength;
- Mastering the basics of civil protection and medical education;

Radical improvement of the quality of teaching in vocational schools, lyceums and universities of the country through the widespread introduction of new information and communication technologies in the educational process - electronic textbooks, multimedia tools, training laboratories of educational institutions strengthening the base with modern teaching and laboratory equipment, computer technology, as well as further development of an effective system of material and moral incentives for teachers and coaches. The further development of modern information and communication technologies, digital and wide-format telecommunications and the Internet, their introduction and widespread adoption in the life of every family is becoming one of the most pressing issues today. Introduce modern pedagogical

technologies in the national training program the need to do and master is repeated many times and sent to educational institutions the need to bring in. Well-known scientists of the Republic are based on science, pedagogical adapted to the socio-pedagogical conditions of our region seeks to create technologies and apply them in educational practice. One of the requirements of the national training program is new in the educational process use of pedagogical and information technologies.

The process of pre-prescription training of young people is to ensure that young people perform their constitutional duty in the military service to the best of their ability and quickly master the modern weapons and military equipment entrusted to them. Military training of young people includes training them in the exercises, movements and actions of military units as close as possible to the combat training activities of troops in military units. The Ministry of Defense of the Republic of Uzbekistan and the Department of Military Education of the Minister of Defense are responsible for the general management and control over the pre-service training of young people. Control of pre-prescription military training Joint Staff of the Ministry of Defense of the Republic of Uzbekistan, Ministry of Higher and Secondary Special Education of the Republic of Uzbekistan, Ministry of Public Education, State Committee of the Republic of Uzbekistan for Physical Culture and Sports, "Vatanparvar" based on the plans of the Central Council of the organization and other relevant ministries and departments. In order to increase the effectiveness of pre-service preparatory classes, the individual, such as the training leader's manners, appearance, behavior, speech and culture of culture, in-depth knowledge of the training material, ability to perform methods and actions in an exemplary manner of features, qualities and attributes are of great importance. Pre-prescription subject training departments have different forms of training (theoretical, practical, demonstration, tactical, tactical-line, control) and most of them are practical. The Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan to be conducted in accordance with the requirements of the regulations, training in the department of shooting training is to follow the instructions and guidelines for training and work with weapons, as well as most of the training is pre-prescription. Although it is closely related to the training material base, it to some extent negates the pre-prescription oriented training in the areas of vocational and specialized education. His creative approach to the task and his initiative are the main factors in solving the problem.

In short, it should be noted that today the field, which is not covered by information and communication, is a field that is lagging behind in all respects. This issue is also a priority in the military sphere. In the process of pre-prescription military training, we will prioritize the education of students in information and communication technologies, the development of a culture of using social networks and the implementation of military reforms using modern communications.

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