

## UZBEKISTAN'S COOPERATION WITH FOREIGN COUNTRIES IN PROTECTING A HEALTHY FAMILY AND ITS RESULTS

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### ANNATASIYA

The article examines the work of Uzbekistan with foreign countries under the program of healthy families and healthy children. In the first years of independence, special attention was paid to the cooperation of international organizations in the work and development of health care in the republic, the peculiarity of this process is that it was signed with a number of developed countries.

**Keywords:** International, healthy family, screening, collaboration, medicine, immunity, support, social, fundraising, communication.

### INTRODUCTION

Protecting a healthy family has a special place in Uzbekistan's health relations with foreign countries. During the first period of independence, the republic implemented a number of projects with the support of foreign countries.

Protecting a healthy family in Uzbekistan is one of the strategic directions of the state policy, which is based on the glorious goals of improving the nation's gene pool, improving the medical culture in the family, improving the welfare and longevity of the population.

The Convention on the Rights of the Child was ratified by the Supreme Soviet of the Republic of Uzbekistan on December 9, 1992. In 1993, the Healthy Generation Foundation was established. On February 22, 1996, the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan decided to establish a system of medical and social care. In addition, Uzbekistan has declared 1998 the Year of the Family, 2000 the Year of the Healthy Generation, 2008 the Year of Youth, 2010 the Year of the Harmoniously Developed Generation, and 2012 the Year of the Family. In this regard, the implementation of state programs has served as a solid basis for good work in this area. As a result, the concept of "Healthy mother - healthy child" has found a living expression and is widely recognized internationally.

The intensive maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births) dropped from 65.3 in 1991 to 28.1 in 1997. Measures taken to improve the health of women of childbearing age across the country have reduced the birth rate by 5.1%, abortions by 16.9% and their ratio by 1: 8.

In 1996, the Healthy Generation Foundation, in cooperation with the Ministry of Health, developed and launched a program to address the problems of congenital malformations among young children in the Republic of Uzbekistan. The purpose of this program is to organize mother and child screening in the Republic.

As part of this program, in April 1996, the Foundation for Specialists in collaboration with Pribori Oy (Finland) and Bristol Myers Scoobe (USA) held a seminar on these issues, which was attended by internationally renowned experts in the field of screening. came out with lectures. The program has the support of many internationally recognized organizations. In

particular, medical equipment worth \$ 99,131 was purchased from Pribori Oy (Finland) for the Nukus maternity hospital under the guarantee of the Japanese government.

In total, the first phase of the program was funded in 1997 with the financial support of foreign participants Pribori Oy and Bristol Myers Skebb, as well as targeted funding from international organizations. The program for the organization of maternal and child screening in the Republic of Uzbekistan has been highly praised by international experts. is leading. The Scientific Production Center was funded in 1996 by the State Committee for Science and Technology. The task of the Ministry of Internal Affairs is to create a base for the production of our own drug "Immunomodulin". This will reduce child mortality, make children's bodies more resistant to various diseases, and at the same time reduce the need for imported antibacterial drugs.

At present, the drug "Immunomodulin" has been clinically tested and approved for use by the Pharmaceutical Committee. ("For a Healthy Generation") is a foreign economic firm and the foundation's network of pharmacies. Now we have 45 pharmacies in all parts of the country.

During 1996, a total of 79,964,969.74 soums worth of medicines, spare parts and equipment for medical equipment worth 466,549.20 soums were sold through a network of pharmacies. Participated in the program to strengthen the material and technical base of maternity and children's institutions. Extra-budgetary funds and sponsors of the Fund, financial assistance of foreign participants of the Fund are widely used. Its main task is to repair and service domestic and foreign medical equipment in maternity hospitals and children's institutions. Currently, the technical center serves more than 60 facilities not only in Uzbekistan, but also in Central Asia. 1996 allows the restoration of medical equipment.

The foundation and its affiliates pay a lot of attention to charity. During 1996, the fund received \$ 2.0 million from Sanavita, Pfizer, Mayra, Pribori Oy, Bristol Myers Skebb, Rexab & Medical, Medek, and Yan International. More than US \$ 1 million was spent on medicines, sanitary and hygiene items, contraceptives, special dietary supplements, baby food, wheelchairs, hearing aids, medical equipment, and the regional branches of the Fund for Health, as well as social services. 'sent through the Ministries of Minutes. In particular, at the request of the Fund, antibiotics worth 500,000 German marks were purchased from Sanavita, medicines from Elli Lilly, Sterling Hels, Pfizer and Bristol Myers were given to specialized medical institutions.

The Foundation, its local branches and bases, the Umid Rehabilitation Center, the Republican Children's Psychiatric Dispensary, the Kridi Society for Parents of Children with Disabilities, and the 102, 106 - is actively supporting enterprises such as specialized boarding schools, orphanages, inter-military fighters' centers, special children's institutions.

Charity events are held regularly for children from orphanages and the Internet. In particular, it has become a tradition to bring children to play in Tashkentland Park in cooperation with the Ministry of Foreign Economic Relations.

As part of a joint action plan with the Uzbek Interior Ministry, the foundation is providing assistance to juvenile penal colonies in Tashkent and the Zangiota district. In 1996, the colony was provided with medical care, medicine, food, and other necessities.

During 1996, the Foundation and its affiliates donated a total of \$ 5.0 million to children's medical and specialized institutions. UZS, provided medicines, clothes and food.

In 1996, the fund provided \$ 33.0 million in charitable assistance to health and social welfare agencies through its regional branches. Soums worth of medicines, sanitary and hygiene items, hearing aids and medical equipment were sent.

The foundation provides regular financial assistance to needy citizens. In some cases, the foundation raises funds from foreign participants to send children abroad for treatment.

When the foundation first partnered in 1994, Merk provided \$ 300,000 worth of Yodtirox to treat thyroid disease. Now the relationship between our foundation and Merk has grown to the level of an agreement on cooperation in the field of maternal and child screening and medical and social care programs. Under the agreement, Merk will donate two ultrasound scanners and text-paper to the Healthy Generation Foundation for the diagnosis of iodine deficiency thyroid disease in newborns, pregnant women and adolescent girls. In addition, Yodtirox, Eutirox and Yodid will be donated for the correction of symptoms for a total of 150.0 thousand US dollars. In addition, the company is ready to cooperate with us in conducting screening research and training Uzbek specialists in the basics of high-tech screening. The Foundation has partnered with major companies such as Vallas (Finland) and Bristol Myers, and Sqveb, for long-term partnerships under the Maternal and Child Screening Program. They contributed \$ 1.0 million to the project. They intend to invest in the amount of USD.

During 1996, the National Bank for Foreign Economic Activity of the Republic of Uzbekistan, the Fund's foreign partners - DEU Corporation, Rexab End Medical, Mayra DRG, Carl Seiss Yen, Texuna and other companies provided special charitable assistance. The foundation has treated patients at the Cardiology Center in Seoul, the Helmholtz Research Institute of Ophthalmology in Moscow, the Russian Oncology Center, the Ophthalmology Center in St. Petersburg, and medical centers in Israel, Germany, and Canada. As a result, 25 children suffering from serious illnesses were helped and their lives were saved.

The foundation has tried to reach every family, woman and child with its activities, having a system of regional branches and bases. The Tashkent regional branch of the Fund (Rokhatova J.), Tashkent city branch (Rakhmonova R.), Bukhara (Kadyrova S.), Namangan (Sayfuddinova D.), Kashkadarya (Kurbanov J.) The work can be highlighted.

The Tashkent regional branch together with the specialists of the Siloam Clinic (USA) is holding the contest "Healthy mother - healthy child". This contest is becoming more and more popular. It is attended by more than 100 mothers and children aged 1 to 2 each year.

The Bukhara regional branch of the Foundation is actively working to provide assistance to maternity and children's institutions, as well as children from low-income families in rural areas. It regularly provides financial support to the Orphanage in Bukhara and the 32nd special boarding school in Gijduvan, which accommodates more than 300 orphans.

Posters and leaflets promoting a healthy lifestyle have been launched. Together with the authorities, the department held a competition in 1996 to identify and support gifted children and established a special Humo Award. According to the results of the competition dedicated to Children's Day, 27 children were awarded valuable prizes and special scholarships. In Namangan region, the non-governmental International Charitable Foundation "For a Healthy Generation" has its own charter, structure, membership books (membership fees are

transferred to the account of the base), , it should also be noted that primary organizations have been established.

Volunteers of the Foundation carry out advocacy, medical, social and cultural educational work in industrial organizations, public and state farms, as well as other institutions of the region. For example, in Khojaabad, Boz, Balikchi districts, as a result of advocacy work carried out by activists of the Fund at industrial enterprises, public and state farms, institutions and communities, 79 primary organizations were formed, uniting around 25,000 people. . According to Sos-kinderdorf International, funding for the construction of a Children's Village in Uzbekistan must first be approved by the Government of the Republic. agreed.

Vallas is also ready to set up a joint venture to develop the Delphia diagnostic device, which will carry out screening research in the interests of pregnant women and newborns. If so, the screening program may be much cheaper. In order to provide the population of the republic with high-quality spectacle optics and lens optics salons together with the company "Karl Syss Jena" together with the company "Optics - Syss Jena" in order to provide the population of the republic with high-quality spectacle optics salons "Joint venture is being established.

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