

IMPROVING THE EFFICIENCY OF RESOURCE MANAGEMENT OF PRODUCTION IN MODERN CLUSTERS

Khayitova Iroda Naimovna

Bukhara Institute of Engineering Technology
Teacher-Interns of The Department of Management

Aslanov Abdullo Khojimurodovich

Bukhara Institute of Engineering Technology
Teacher-Interns of The Department of Management

ABSTRACT

The resource management of production in modern clusters plays a crucial role in ensuring business efficiency and success. Effective resource management ensures that the right resources are allocated to the right tasks at the right time. This article explores various strategies and approaches to enhance the efficiency of resource management in modern clusters.

Keywords: clusters, technology, fields, globalizations, innovations, managements

INTRODUCTION

In the cutting-edge monetary realism the success of a country's monetary boom is at once related with regenerating the industrial upsurge, whose extend used to be located in 2001-2003. Now there is an amplify in the topicality of the query about the limiting have an impact on on the increase in the monetary dynamics of the shaped industrial structure.

It is logical that there arises a challenge how to cognize, describe and enhance the industrial coverage mechanisms earlier than economics, whose predominant functions have to be the questions about forming regular boom and aggressive restoration fee at all levels. Creating and growing cluster structures, which are interindustry complexes, enjoying the function of "growth points" of the regional and country wide economy; in the meantime, clusters permit overcoming the structural restrictions and the varied industrial structure, developed in a wide variety of monetary entities, reply to these purposes.

These factors outline the preference of the problem for this research and its topicality. The query about cluster formation has end up one of the primary keynotes for each the federal and regional social and monetary improvement packages lately. Let us strive to distinguish the most necessary troubles about the use of a cluster method in strategic documents.

Clusters are widely wide-spread to name a team of manufacturing companies (consumer and provider chain), which turns out any items or commodity group, localized in a sure territory. However, an orientation to a sure kind of commodity crew is extraordinarily important. So, for instance, the grain and oil cluster, however now not the agro-industrial one is being unambiguously fashioned in the south of Russia.

As a rule, the "industry-wide" machine does no longer permit imposing the particular moves about cluster guide subsequently. In the authors' opinion, cluster is an equipped mechanism,

in general created via the regional entities such as business, scientific and monetary organizations, universities, etc., for fixing a number of the present issues and enforcing joint projects. The cluster coverage as a administration tool, lets in the organizations, which engage with every other, to have high-quality work with greater instructional institutes, scientific lookup institutes, contracting parties, competitors, etc.

The essential circumstance for an entry into a cluster is the initiator's sharing the notion and affiliation of himself in this or that cluster. To create a cluster, there wants a kingdom support, namely, the infrastructure guide of the self-organization

processes and participant interaction. Today there is a strategic task, known as the way to innovation improvement earlier than the Russian economy. The transition financial system can't be swift and widespread in the contemporary Russian monetary and social conditions.

Therefore, it starts with cultivating the

regional factors of growth. The cluster strategy has already been used for a long-time in the world. This method had been used in Russia a good deal before. The "rare lands" deal with history, issues and prospects, which shape clusters.

In the experts' opinion, our united states dangers to flip into a uncooked appendage of the developed countries. However, all the excessive applied sciences will be exported from abroad.

Import will create new jobs and will enhance the dwelling requirements of human beings who create innovations. An authentic and realistic exit from this scenario is to create industrial clusters.

First of all, a cluster is a social idea and is fashioned in the neighborhood of human beings who have comparable monetary interests. A cluster is a approach of self-organizing a neighborhood for survival in the stipulations of the tough global competition, when there a reduce in the price of the country wide borders as the exceptional economic

regulators. Among economists, there is a factor of view about the areas having clusters; they emerge as the leaders of economy. These areas commence defining the country wide economy's competitiveness. Those areas in the country, the place there are no clusters, go into the heritage and regularly suffer the strongest social crises. Now in Russia there is an energetic help for improvement and in addition functioning of a new shape of the territorial business enterprise of the commercial enterprise (production) activity, known as a cluster. Despite

the imperative gain of a cluster, nevertheless, this shape of agency corporation has an critical similarity to the territorial manufacturing complicated (TPC). TPC is set of industrial agencies in a positive territory, united with the aid of the neighborhood of a transport and geographical area and sharing the manufacturing infrastructure.

A cluster is a special affiliation of businesses (firms, banks, scientific lookup institutes, greater academic institutes, etc.), localized in a positive territory and created on a voluntary basis. These businesses engage with a variety of fields of enterprise recreation (in the sphere of manufacturing or services) on a cooperation foundation that leads to growing the aggressive blessings of all participants, who are individuals of this cluster.

So, a cluster is set of enterprises, which are compactly positioned and carefully linked with every other, have the equal types of endeavor and are set up round the head offices, masking production, shipping and sale in the slender fields of activity.

The trip of the European nations suggests that cluster formation lets in growing the effectivity in unique kinds of monetary activity, resulted in the interconnected development, joint undertaking advertising and economic system on expenses. In addition, the usage of the cluster method to the monetary increase of territories makes a productive have an impact on on growing labour productivity, encouraging improvements introduction and lowering expenses for their implementation.

Now there is an energetic improvement of cluster-management in Russia. This method is very important, for it brings the imperative financial benefits. The extra fee that exceeds, as a rule, greater fees of the excessive opposition for the specialised actual estate, the professional people and customers in the region, is installed for a team of companies, which work inside clusters. It factors out to clusters being fashioned in the herbal way from decisions, which are directed to income maximization.

More excessive effectivity and progressive pastime in a cluster are extremely essential for the neighborhood of a region, as these elements motive the steadiness of the territory's wellness in the non-stop period.

A conceptual improvement of clusters is one of the superior distinctions of the cutting-edge concept and exercise of analyzing monetary exercise organization, which confirmed its excessive effectivity in the developed international locations and regions. This concept arose at the stop of the twentieth century and built-in a range of benefits such as competitiveness, institutionalism, revolutionary and territorial industrial development, which went into the background.

A basis for cluster administration is a sure variety of pastime to pay attention on the borders of positive territories, the place the favorable stipulations have been created for them to exist. The reforms in the discipline of financial system and business, the effectivity in territory useful resource exploitation in the areas of the country and additionally a thought-over financial department play a large position in place development. Creating the new varieties of companies and labour co-operation is additionally referred to the major regional trends. Treat such varieties a cluster.

Today they obtained a broad thinking of management. By the instance of our country, now the dynamical creating territories are those, the place there are agricultural or industrial clusters. The foremost mission of the cluster coverage in areas is an absolute exchange in enterprise coverage and revolutionary technological know-how introduction, disturbing from developing the fundamental new institutional forms, which will alternate the former regional administration mannequin radically.

The authorities' aspiration is regularly down to aspire to unite the companies and agencies of countless special branches in their territory that can carry to a synergetic impact (Kiryanova). In the path of making regional changes, cluster-management makes a begin from the new essential scientific decisions, now not from the approaches of rationalizing the developed manufacturing modes as before. In the contemporary world cluster assist should consist of removal of limitations for introducing innovations, investments from regional neighborhood authority in the human capital and infrastructure and the geographical attention of the associated firms support.

A cluster possesses the particular traits such as the robust ties between cluster participants, geographical concentration, well-developed records network, clear specialization inside a cluster and modern predisposition of approaches. It is logical verified that a common cluster includes small and common companies, every of which does now not draw from the opposition of every other company, which is phase of a cluster, however a compact association is particularly beneficial due to the fact of the truth that there seems the opportunity of the usage of the specialised resources.

Speaking about a territorial association of clusters, it is indispensable to make a reservation that cluster borders are drastically vague and are no longer precisely defined.

CONCLUSION

Efficient resource management is vital in ensuring the success and sustainability of production in modern clusters. By implementing strategies such as robust resource planning, fostering collaboration, embracing agile methodologies, investing in training, and utilizing performance metrics, organizations can enhance their resource management capabilities, leading to improved productivity and efficiency. By adopting best practices, such as proactive planning, regular evaluation, automation, accountability, and continuous optimization, businesses can drive success and gain a competitive edge in modern cluster environments.

REFERENCES

1. Academic - Dictionaries and Encyclopedias. (2016). Available from: http://www.dic.academic.ru/dic.nsf/dic_synonims/179566. [Last retrieved on 2016 Aug 10].
2. Glukhova, M. (2012), Does the Russian economy need clusters? The Russian Industrialist, 10, 6. Kiryanova, N. Clusters are a tool for competitive recovery. SAMARA. Available from: <http://www.samara.ru/paper/41/4497/80064/html>. [Last retrieved on 2016 Aug 06].
3. Lobova, S.V., Bogoviz, A.V. (2015), Identification of efficiency as an economic category: Theoretical aspect of the study. International Business Management, 9(1), 151-157.
4. Porter, M. (2009), Competition. Features of using the interindustry marketing models. Moscow: Williams. p608.